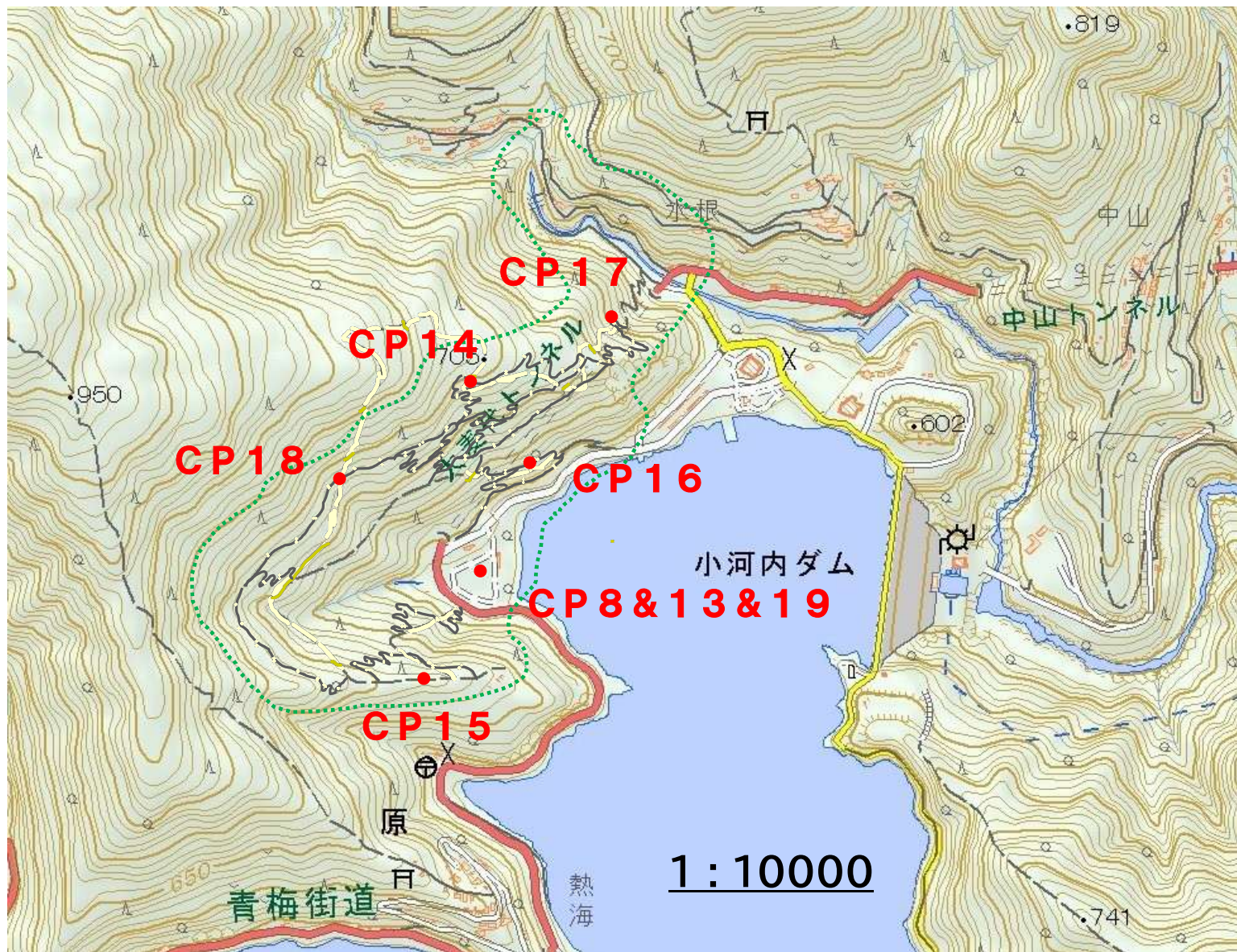




チーム名：